

Olmsted, Frederick Law. The Papers of Frederick Law Olmsted: Volume IV, Defending the Union, The Civil War and the U.S. Sanitary Commission. Edited by Jane Turner Censer. Baltimore: Johns Hopkins University Press, 1986.

Organizing Sanitary Commission, 117ff
Management, slavery, South, 118
Malaria, 120
Dirty army camps in Maryland, 120
Soldiers speaking various languages, 123
Camp accommodations, 123
Doubtful about quality of soldiers, not yet an army, 125
Lincoln, appearance, humor, 126
Defeat at Bull Run, discipline, McClellan, 130-31
Bull Run retreat, officers as cowards and fools, 133
Slavery, 136
Character of army in retreat, 138
Sanitary Commission inspector, 142-44
Confederate brutality toward prisoners, Henry Bellows, Beauregard, retaliation, 145-47
Funding, 148
Hospital supplies, 151
Report on the demoralization of volunteers, Bull Run, 153-94
Demoralization, McClellan, 195-98
Hospital reform, Dorothea Dix, 200-7
Lost faith in the North, 207
Marine band, White House, 207
Mary Lincoln, Henry Wycoff, 208
Should be honest with the people about need for men and supplies, 210
Not much being accomplished, McClellan, Cameron, Meigs, 211-12
Supplies, 218
Officers should not ask women to send clothing to the army that the quartermaster can supply, 218
Mule litter, 222-23
Cameron and Seward, 223
Slaves, slaveholders more civilized than New York politicians, 223-24
Sanitary Commission, 224
Central Park Commission, 226-27
Western Sanitary Commission, 228
Dishonest distribution of stores, 231-32
How deal with the rebellion and the slavery question, 233-39
John Murray Forbes, financial contributions to the Sanitary Commission from Massachusetts, 240
Need for expression of confidence in the Sanitary Commission, 246
Slanders against Sanitary Commission, Cameron, McClellan, Stanton, 250
Sanitary Commission and Medical Bureau, indifference of Congress, Henry Wilson, 252
Despotic armies, inadequate medical care, 254
McClellan and Stanton, 256

Chase and Port Royal, slaves, 258
Mary Ellen McClellan, 258
Lincoln and Mary Lincoln, 258
Tennessee Unionists, 260-61
Kentucky, 261
Hospital supplies, associate secretaries, 262
Western Virginia, 263
Iowa contributions, need of Iowa hospitals, 265
Port Royal, slaves, 272ff
Chase, government agents, 272
Valuable plantations, 275
Plan for dealing with former slaves, Chase, McClellan, Manton Marble, 277-78
Appeals for aid, 280
Savings bank for former slaves, 284
Government obligation to former slaves, education, wages, 286-87
New York street commissioner, 288-91
Southerners and slavery, Stanton, status of former slaves, aid for blacks and prejudice, guardian, 292-301
Chase, Stanton, Port Royal, 304
Sea Islands, former slaves, 309-11
Peninsula campaign, 315ff
Bring ill soldiers aboard ship, 315
Supplies, boat, soldiers, stench, hospital ship, women, 320-22
Helping sick and wounded in eastern Virginia, hospital boats, Yorktown, 325
White House landing, hospital boat, surgeons, 334ff
Surgeons, 339
Boat, 339
Fever country, 344
Quartermaster, surgeon general, 345
Personnel, 349
Women, 351
Boats, nurses, 353
Medical department, surgeons, women, 353ff
Surgeon general, 354
Very tough week, White House Landing, floating hospital, 368
Hammond, Medical department, surgeons, 370
Various commissions and jurisdictions, 373
Expected Confederate attack, 374-75
Diarrhea, McClellan, 375
Wounds, 376
Sanitary Commission offices, 379
Invalid corps, Sanitary Commission, 380
Surgeons, nurses, women, 381
McClellan and Stanton, 381-82
War Department interference, 382
Harrison's Landing, hospital transports, 384-85

Army of the Potomac nearly destroyed, casualties, 386
 Army of the Potomac and reinforcements, July 4, 388-89
 McClellan and Army of the Potomac, 390
 Food, rations, 390
 Letterman, casualties, McClellan . 391
 Gloom om Washington, Lincoln, reinforcements, McClellan, 393
 Confederate fire, Harrison's Landing, 395
 McClellan camp, sewer smell, fears physical and moral destruction of the army, 396
 Preston King, fears idleness and disease in Army of the Potomac, 397
 Conscription, 397-98
 Sydney Howard Gay, New York Tribune, McClellan, Stanton, 399-400
 Sanitary Commission recruiting, 402
 Medical department, transportation, boats, 404-6
 Sanitary Commission in the West, 410-11
 Stanton and McClellan, generals, 413-14
 McClellan, Zachariah Chandler, 415
 Last days of the republic, Stanton, civil liberties, 415
 Chaplain, 416, 418
 McClellan, Chase, Greeley, Dana, Seward, Lincoln, cabinet, army discipline, Halleck, Charles Stone, Stanton, 418-20
 Sanitary Commission reports, Henry W. Bellows, 422-23
 Need for discipline in the army, ambulance corps, 425-26
 Antietam, Frederick, Maryland hospitals, McClellan, 428-31
 Office work, 432
 Heintzelman, Halleck, 432-33
 Henry Wilson, Stanton, Chase, McClellan, 435
 Discipline in army, 435-36
 McClellan, blunders of Peninsula campaign, 436-37
 End of slave society, 440
 Answer on various Sanitary Commission items, 441-45
 Peninsula campaign, 449-451
 Olmsted's future work with the Sanitary Commission, 453-54
 Supplies for McClellan's army, 455
 Management of Sanitary Commission, 459-60
 Sanitary Commission, Indianapolis, 464
 Inspectors, ambulance corps, 465
 Loyalty, club, 467-70
 Indiana matters, 472
 Louisville office, 473
 Western hospitals, Meigs, 474-75
 Union League, 477-78
 Sanitary Commission, women, inspectors, salaries, 480-83
 Divisions in the commission, Ohio, 486
 Expenditures and approval, Wall Street, 492-93
 Western Sanitary Commission, Frémont, 495-96
 Resents regular report to Executive Committee, Bellows, 499-501, 503-4

Union League, 505-6
 Limited administrative ability in Washington, Stanton, 508
 Northern people and the Sanitary Commission, 509
 Western Sanitary Commission, 510-12
 Charles Janeway Stillé, Emancipation Proclamation, Governor Seymour of Connecticut, 516-17
 Connecticut election and Seymour, 520
 Rosecrans and Sanitary Commission, 520
 Cincinnati, hotel, food, 524-28
 Steamboat, Cincinnati to Louisville. Murfreesboro, 532-34
 Nashville to Murfreesboro, Rosecrans, Army of the Cumberland, railroad, 536-47
 Louisville to Cairo, 547-50
 Memphis to Young's Point, General Rosecrans, General Webster, General Wood, General Hurlbut, Grant, canal, Sherman's camps, 554-66
 Grant, Sherman, Hurlbut, Vicksburg, levee, General Steele, Porter, Halleck, Rosecrans, 570-83
 Black soldiers . 584
 St. Louis, western cities, Chicago, Cincinnati, Cleveland, Buffalo, 585-98
 Salary and prices, income, 604-6
 Olmsted testimony, Sanitary Commission, American Freedmen's Inquiry Commission, freedmen in the west, incentives, wages, 609-11
 Salary, farm, Sanitary Commission, 613
 Attacks on Olmsted, Sanitary Commission, McDowell, 615-17
 No dealings with slaveholders, peace, west, copperheads, 618-20
 Nathaniel P. Banks, 620
 Sanitary Commission, reorganization, 623
 Doubts about a short war, slavery, 624
 Prospectus for a weekly journal, 628-34
 New plan for Sanitary Commission, 636
 McClellan, Meade, Lincoln, Pope, McDowell, revenge, 638-41
 Meade, Gettysburg, Lee, Vicksburg, Tullahoma, 646-47
 Gettysburg, Christian Commission, Sanitary Commission, 649
 Hospitals, 650
 Meade, failure to attack Lee in pursuit, Army of the Potomac, Halleck, 653-55
 New York draft riots, 655
 Gettysburg battle, 658-660
 Olmsted's authority in Sanitary Commission, dismissal of agents, Christian Commission, 663-74
 Criticism of Christian Commission, 679
 Sermons, Episcopalians and Presbyterians, children, 683
 Hospital, Fort Delaware, 684
 New York draft riots, 685
 Slave insurance, 689
 Value of his services in the market, 692
 Slavery, his doubtful influence with the government, Chase, Stanton, Sanitary Commission, job in California, 695-701
 Resigns as General Secretary of the Sanitary Commission, 704-9