

Marvin, Abijah P. History of Worcester in the War of the Rebellion. Worcester, Mass.:  
Published by the Author, 1870.

#### CHAPTER I. THE UPRISING OF THE PEOPLE.

Attack on Fort Sumter, page 17 ; Reception of the news in Worcester, 18; City Guards, 18 ;  
Light Infantry, 19 ; Meeting in City flail, 19 ; Election of officers, 20; Breakfast for the Light  
Infantry, 21 ; Affecting incident, 21 Departure of the Infantry, 21 ; Names of the Infantry, 22 ;  
City Guards, 23 ; Action of the Banks, 23 ; Action of the City Council, 23 ; Emmet Guards, 23 ;  
Soldiers' weddings, 24 ; " Red, white and blue," 24 ; Action of the physicians, 25; The Oread  
flag, 25; Third Battalion Rifles, 26; City Guards, 27 ; Holden Rifles, 28 ; Emmet Guards, 29 ;  
Speech of Mayor Davis, 30; Dr. Hill's prayer, 30 ; Remarks of Major Devens, 31 ; Presents to  
soldiers, 31; Address of Mr. Hoar, 32 ; Reply of Adjutant Goodhue, 32 ; Farewell meeting of the  
Emmet Guards, 33 ; Departure of the Third Battalion, 33, 34.

#### CHAPTER II. PREPARATION FOR THE CONFLICT.

The Pulpit on the War, 35 ; Address of Dr. Hill, 36 ; Discourse of Mr. Richardson, 38; Influence  
of the Press, 38-40; The Platform, public meeting, 41 ; Activity of the ladies, 42; Articles sent to  
the soldiers by Major Hall, 43; Soldier's letter, 44; Flag-raising, 45; First New Hampshire  
regiment, 46 ; Home Guards, 47 ; Military companies, 47 ; Incidents, 48.

#### CHAPTER III. THE LIGHT INFANTRY IN THE FIELD.

The Light Infantry in the Capitol, 49 ; Letter from Dexter Parker, 50 ; Religious services in the  
Senate Chamber, 51 ; Life in the camp, 52 ; Out in the storm, 53 ; Patriotic ladies of Elk Ridge  
Valley, 54 ; March to Federal Hill, 55; Visits and presents from home, 56; Scouting, 57; More  
visitors, 58 ; Presentation of banners, 59 ; Time expired, 59 ; Voting to stay, 60 ; Receptions in  
Philadelphia and New York, and Worcester, 61 ; Collation on Boston Common, 61 ; Ovation at  
Lowell, 61 ; Welcome home, 62.

#### CHAPTER IV. CAMPAIGN OF THE THIRD BATTALION RIFLES.

Greeting on the route, and reception in New York, 64 ; Arrival at Annapolis, 65 ; " Overcoats,"  
66 ; " Bayonets that think," 67 ; Sunday in camp, 68 ; Arrest of a soldier, 68; Life in Fort  
McHenry, 70; Fourth of July, 71 ; First death, 71 ; Expeditions, 72 ; Patriotism of the battalion,  
73 ; Return home and reception, 74 ; Letter of Colonel Devens, 75 ; Extract from the Spy, 76;  
Report of the surgeon, 77.

#### CHAPTER V. ORGANIZATION OF THE FIFTEENTH, TWENTY-FIRST AND TWENTY-FIFTH REGIMENTS.

Abolition of slavery, 79 ; Funeral of Senator Douglass, 79 ; First camp in Worcester, So ; Sunday  
in Camp Scott, 81 ; Routine of the Camp, 82 ; Bonfires and flags, 82 ; Reading for the soldiers,  
83 ; Speech of Mr. Hoar, 84 ; Departure of the Fifteenth, 86 ; Camp Lincoln, 87 ; Sabbath  
service in the camp, 88 ; Visits to the camp, 89 ; Address of Mr. Bullock, 90 ; Departure  
of the Twenty-first ; Address of Dr. Cheever, 92; War meeting, 94-97 Presentations to officers,  
98 ; Services in the Old South, 99 ; A Teutonic Speech, 100 ; Party in Salem Street Church, 101 ;  
Address of Governor Andrew 101 ; Farewell to the Twenty-fifth, 102 ; Patriotic boys, 104; Fast  
Day services, 105, 106.

## CHAPTER VI. THE FIFTEENTH AT BALL'S BLUFF.

Camp Foster, 107 ; Letters from the camp, 108, 109 ; Scouting by Captain Philbrick, 110 ; Driving rebel pickets, no; Opening of the battle of Ball's Bluff, in; Fearful position of our men, 112 ; Terrific fighting, 113; Passing the Potomac, 114; Chaplain Scandlin, 115; Noble conduct of the regiment, 116; Fame of Colonel Devens, 117 ; Incidents of the battle, 118; Sufferings of the soldiers, 119; Thanksgiving discourses, 120; War meeting in the City Hall, 121 ; Everett and Dickinson, 121 ; Letters from Ball's Bluff, 122, 123.

## CHAPTER VII. SECOND YEAR OF THE WAR AT HOME.

Inaugural Address of Mayor Aldrich, 124; Extract from Milton, 125 ; Captured rebel flags, 126; The O'Neils, 127; Rapid volunteering, 128; Major Pratt's battalion, 129; Great war meeting in Mechanics Hall, 130 ; Bounties by the city, 131 ; Bounties by individuals, 132; Voice of the pulpit, 132; Immense meeting on the Common, 133 ; Meeting in Mechanics Hall, 134, 135 ; Thirty-fourth Regiment, 136 ; Presentation of a flag to the Thirty-fourth, 137; Roster of the regiment, 138; Third Battalion Rifles, 138; War meeting, 138; Colors to the Thirty-sixth, 139; Roster, 139; War meetings, 140; Colored volunteers, 140; Battle of Antietam, 140; Nomination of John D. Baldwin, 140 ; Quota more than full, War meetings, Speech of Charles Sumner, 141; Flag for the Fifty-first from little girls, — Roster of the regiment, 142; Thanksgiving, 1862, 143; Annual election, 144 ; " Blue and Gold," 145.

## CHAPTER VIII. SECOND YEAR IN THE FIELD.

Illusions dispersed, 146 ; Effect of Bull Run and Ball's Bluff, 146 ; Advantages at the west, 146 ; Quality of our soldiers, 147 ; The Fifteenth at Harper's Ferry, 147 ; At Yorktown, and Camp Eltham, 148 ; Battle of Fair Oaks, stout fighting, 149 ; Fight at Savage Station, 150 ; The Fifteenth cool and brave under fire, 151 ; Praise from Generals Sedgwick and Gorman, 151 ; Fighting near Washington, 152 ; Battle of Antietam, 153 ; Great losses of the regiment, 154; Winter quarters at Falmouth, 155. — The Twenty-first Regiment, 155; Its efficiency at Roanoke Island, 156; Flag to company D, Captain T. S. Foster, 157; Battle of Newbern, 157; Transported to Acquia Creek, 158 ; Bull Run, No. 2, 158 ; Battle at Chantilly, 159; Antietam, 159; Losses in the battle at Fredericksburg, 160. — The Twenty-fifth in New York, 161 ; Poetical welcome, 162 ; Scenes in the camp near Annapolis, 163 ; Divine service and prayer-meetings, 164; Bravery at Roanoke Island, 165 ; Stiff fighting at Newbern, 166 ; Capture of flags by Captain O'Neil, 167 ; Expedition to Trenton, 167 ; A sword to Colonel Upton, 167 ; Various expeditions, 168 ; General Burnside commends the Twenty-fifth, 169. — The Thirty-fourth proceeds to Alexandria, 169. — The Thirty-sixth campaigning in Maryland, 170. — The Fifty-first in its first expedition, 171.

## CHAPTER IX. WAR MATTERS IN WORCESTER IN THE THIRD YEAR.

Business in Worcester, 173 ; Demand for labor, 174; Inaugural Address of Mayor Lincoln, 174; Soldiers and bounties, 175; Costume promenade, brilliant, 175; Colored recruits for Colonel Shaw's Regiment, 175; Fast Day services, 176; Rejoicing over Gettysburg and Vicksburg, 176; Drafting, 177; Efforts to raise troops, 178; Public meeting, 179; Rev. Mr. Souther a bright example, 180 ; Immense meeting in Mechanics Hall, 180 ; Slavery a foul blot, 181 ; The crusader's talisman, 181 ; Other war meetings, 182 ; Bold Roman citizen, 183 ; The nature of the

war, 183; More war meetings, 184 ; Speeches of Judge Barton and General Devens, 185- 187 ; Enlistments, 187.

#### CHAPTER X. THIRD YEAR. — SIX REGIMENTS IN ACTIVE SERVICE.

Progress of the war, 188 ; Advance of public opinion, 188; The Fifteenth at Fredericksburg, 189 ; Marching in rain and heat, 190 ; Hastening to Gettysburg, 191 ; Severe fighting on the second and third days of the battle, 192; Tracking the rebels, 193 ; Severe marches in Virginia, 193; Watching for a fight, 194 ; Fight near Bristow Station, 195 ; Winter quarters after incessant struggle. — The Twenty-first in Kentucky, 197 ; Action at Blue Springs, 198 ; Brilliant service in East Tennessee, 198 ; Siege of Knoxville, 199 ; Terrible slaughter of the rebels, 199 ; Reenlistments, 200. — The Twenty-fifth in North Carolina, 200; Whipping the rebels, 201 ; Expedition to Deep Gull)', 202 ; Fatiguing service, 203 ; Skirmishing, 204 ; March to Winton, 205 ; Proceed to Newport News, 206 ; Furlough, 206 ; Forced march to Bottom's Bridge, Excellent conduct of the soldiers 207. — The Thirty-fourth finely drilled, 208 ; Stationed at Harper's Ferry, 209 ; Smart fight near Berrysville, 209 ; Escape from Early, 210. — The Thirty-sixth off for Kentucky, 211 ; Long marches, 212; Transferred to Vicksburg; 212; Pursuit of Johnston, 212 ; Terrible sufferings in Mississippi, 213 ; Fighting near Knoxville, 213 ; Skirmishing and fighting, 214; Siege — suffering — pluck, 215. — The Fifty-first skirmishing, 216 ; Sicknes, 216; Gunboat Hussar, 217 ; Term of service, 217 ; Sailing for Virginia, 218 ; Thence to Baltimore, 219; Rebels would not fight, 220 ; Reception in Worcester, 221. — The Forty-second, 222; Operating in Louisiana, 223. — The Fiftieth, Company I, Captain Powers, 224 ; Siege of Port Hudson, 225 ; Passage home, 226.

#### CHAPTER XI. FOURTH YEAR IN WORCESTER. — RE-ENLISTMENTS.

Victories east and west, 227 ; Views of Dr. Sweetser, 228 ; Appeal of Mayor Lincoln, 228 ; Public meeting in Mechanics Hall, Sunday evening, — Address of Judge Allen, 229 ; Influence of the press, 230 ; Resolution by Hon. J. D. Baldwin, 231; State Guard and Mr. Souther, 232 ; Reception of furloughed men of the Twenty-fifth, 232 ; Resignation of Chaplain James, 232 ; Swords to Captain Tucker and Lieutenant Goodwin, 233 ; Reception of the Twenty-first, 234; Speeches of Colonels Clark and Hawkes, 235 ; Address by Mr. Bullock, 236; Losses of the regiment, 236 ; No whiskey rations, 236 ; Colonel Sprague joins the Second Heavy Artillery, 236 ; Reception of the Twenty-fifth, 237 ; Addresses by Messrs. Davis, Pickett, and Upton, 238; The Twenty-first and Twenty-fifth return to the field, 239; George Thompson in Mechanics Hall, 239; Flags for the Twenty-first and Fifty-seventh, 239 ; Annual Fast, 239 ; Presents to Mr. Souther, and State colors for the Fifty-seventh, 240 ; Roster of the Fifty-seventh, 240 ; Freedom Club, 241 ; Three months' troops, 241 ; Large bounties, 242 ; Escape of Colonel Lincoln, 242 ; Thanks for success, 242 Dale Hospital, 242 ; Full quota, 243 ; Sermons before election, 243 ; Discourse by Rev. H. T. Cheever, 244.

#### CHAPTER XII. FOURTH YEAR. — THE WILDERNESS. — THE MINE.

Resources of the North, 245 ; The Fifteenth on the Rapidan, 246 ; Meade and Grant, 246; The Wilderness campaign, 247 ; The regiment reduced to a platoon, 247 ; The fragments welcomed home, 248 ; The procession and collation, 249. — The Twenty-first moved from East Tennessee to Virginia, 250 ; Charge upon the rebels, 251; Fighting at Spotsylvania, 252; Passing the James River, 253 ; Battles, heat, dust, 253 ; Dying heroes, 254 ; The " Mine," 255 ; Saving the " silken rags," 255 ; Return of the regiment, after twenty-three battles, 256. — The Twenty-fifth moved

from North Carolina to Virginia, 257 ; Fight at Port Walthall, 257 ; Defeat of the Twenty-fifth South Carolina Regiment, 258 ; Drury's Bluff, 259 ; Cold Harbor, 260 ; Time expired, 261 ; An honorable record, 262. — The Thirty-fourth at Harper's Ferry, 262 ; Battle of Newmarket, 263 ; Colonel Lincoln wounded, 264 ; Captain Bacon killed, 264 ; Battle of Piedmont, 265 ; Marching and fighting, 265 ; Battle of Winchester, 266, 267 ; Fisher's Hill, 268 ; Death of Major Pratt, 269 ; Spoils, 269 ; Cedar Creek, 269 ; Second battle of Cedar Creek, 270 ; Removal to James River, 271 ; Nine battles. — The Thirty-sixth leave East Tennessee for Virginia, 272 ; Colonel Goodell's wounds, 273 ; In the Wilderness, 273 ; Four months of fighting, 273-275 ; Pegram Farm, Fort Rice, Losses of the regiment, 275. — The Fifty-seventh plunges into the Wilderness, and fights at Spotsylvania, 277 ; Over the James to Petersburg, 278 ; The " Crater," 279 ; Actions near the Weldon railroad, 280 ; Marching in snow, sleet and rain, 281 ; Remnants of the Fifteenth, Twenty-first and Twenty-fifth regiments, doing good service, 281-283 ; Men in various regiments, 284. — The Twenty-eighth fought in many battles, 286.

#### CHAPTER XIII. CLOSING CAMPAIGN. — RETURN OF THE TROOPS.

Triumph on land and sea, 287 ; Mayor Ball's address, 288 ; Freedom Club, 288 ; Funeral of Mr. Everett, 289 ; Fourteenth Amendment, 289 ; Flag for Dale Hospital, 290 ; Inauguration of Mr. Lincoln, 290 ; The Fifteenth, Twentieth, Twenty-first and Twenty-fifth Regiments, 291-293. — The Thirty-fourth at Battery Gregg, 294 ; Fighting to the last, 295 ; Return home, 296. — The Thirty-sixth chasing Lee, 297-298. — The Fifty-seventh sees the end of the rebellion, 299. — The Second Heavy Artillery, 300-303. — The Fourth Heavy Artillery at Washington, 303. — The First Battalion Heavy Artillery at Fort Warren, 304. — The Second Cavalry under Sheridan, 304-308. — The Fourth Cavalry holds Lee at bay, 310. — The Fifth Cavalry in Virginia and Texas.

#### CHAPTER XIV. MAJOR-GENERAL DEVENS.

Early history, 313 ; Thomas Sims, 314 ; General Devens at Williamsburg, 315 ; At Fair Oaks, 315 ; Wounded, 316 ; At Antietam, 317 ; Nominated for governor, 318 ; At Fredericksburg, 318 ; Commands a division at Chancellorsville, 319 ; Wounded again, 320 ; Commands the draft reserves, 321 ; In the field again in 1864, at Arrowfield Church and Cold Harbor, 322 ; Confined by sickness, 322 ; First to enter Richmond, 324 ; Major-General by brevet, 324 ; Commands the district of Charleston, 324 ; Judge of the Superior Court, 325.

#### CHAPTER XV. CLOSE OF THE WAR. — REJOICING. — FOURTH OF JULY.

Petersburg and Richmond evacuated, 326 ; Rejoicing in Worcester, 327 ; Illumination, 328 ; Surrender of Lee, — bells and bonfires, 329 ; Processions and illuminations, 330 ; View from the Common, 331 ; Fourth of July, 332 ; Decorations, 333 ; Arches, 334 ; Dwellings and stores decorated, 335-336 ; The procession, 337-340 ; The Emblems, 341 ; Flags flying, 342 ; Dinner and speeches, 343-346 ; The Schools, 347-349 ; Trade Representations, 349-351 ; The illuminations, 351.

#### CHAPTER XVI. DEATH OF PRESIDENT LINCOLN.

Providential fast, 353-355 ; Mr. Banvard's prayer, 357 ; Mayor Ball's address, 358 ; Mourning in Mechanics Hall, 359 ; Solemn music and sacred hymns, 360 ; Mourning in the churches, 362 ; Funeral of Mr. Lincoln, 364 ; Poem "In Memoriam," 365 ; Tolling of the bells, 366 ; Discourses, 367-371 ; Action of the Antiquarian Society, and Mr. Salisbury's address, 372 ; Resolves of the

City Government, 373 ; Final Services in the churches, 375 — 378 ; Requiem by Rev. Mr. Huntington, 380 ; Eulogy in Mechanics Hall, 379-384 ; Choral, by Dr. Holmes, 384 ; Mr. Lincoln a Christian, 386.

#### CHAPTER XVII. MISCELLANEOUS.

Staff officers, 387-391 ; Worcester in the Navy, 392-394; Worcester soldiers in other towns and states, 395-396 ; Colored troops from Worcester, 397.

#### CHAPTER XVIII. BENEVOLENCE OF WORCESTER IN THE WAR.

Soldiers' Relief Society, 398; Letter from Dr. Eliot, 400 ; Stores and cash, 401 ; Soldiers' Rest, 403 - 405 ; Sanitary and Christian Commissions, 406 ; Mr. E. M. Barton in field, camp and hospital, 407-411 ; Visits to Soldiers, 412; Soldiers in prison, 414; Sufferings, 415-417 ; Female Nurses, 418-420 ; Clara Barton, 421 ; Aid to Freedmen, 422-424.

#### CHAPTER XIX. COMMUTATION. — COST OF THE WAR.

Commutations, 426 ; Names of " drafted " men who paid for substitutes, 426 ; Names of "enrolled" men who paid for substitutes, 426-7 ; What the war cost, 428-9.

#### CHAPTER XX. THE GUARDS — HOME AND STATE.

The Light Infantry and City Guards, 430 ; The State Guard, 431; Officers and members, 432, 433 ; Military funerals, 434 ; Guarding the " roughs," 435 ; Visit to Manchester, N. H., 436 ; Visit to Fitchburg, 437 ; Present to Rev. Mr. Souther, 437; Funeral of Dea. Harris, 437 ; Celebration at Webster Park, 438; Speeches, flag, poem, dinner, 439-444; Respect for Mr. Souther, 445 ; Pleasant time at Springfield, 446 ; Mr. Bullock's letter, 447 ; Flag-raising at Grant Square, 448 ; Call on Admiral Farragut, 449 ; Reorganization of the Guard, 449.

#### CHAPTER XXI. BIOGRAPHICAL NOTICES. — SOLDIERS' FUNERALS.

Poem — My Soldier Boy, 450 ; Mr. Richardson's memorial discourse, 451 ; Amos H. Gilbert, 452; Lieutenant Grout, 453-457 ; Dr. Going, — Edward L. Barnard, 458 ; Lieutenant Spurr, 459 - 462 ; Solomon Parsons, 462 ; Dr. Haven, 463-470; James Stewart, — Edwin H. Bliss, 471 ; Charles W. Smith,— Eugene W. Stratton, — Charles W. Haven, 472 ; Henry G. Longley, — James R. Estey, 473; Charles H. Cutting, — General Boomer, 474 ; General Green, 476 ; Owen Trainor,— Charles B. O'Rourke, — P. J. McConville, 478; Lewis M. Brooks,— John D. Mirick,— Charles H. Boswell, 479 ; James Holden, — Francis M. Atherton, — William F. Gordon,— Michael McDonald,— John I lines, 480 ; John F. Bixby, 481 ; Colonel Ward, 482-487 ; Henry Goulding, 487 ; Warren Colleston, 488 ; Major Parker, 489-494 ; Warren A. Alger, 495 ; Francis Bacon,— William B. Bacon, 496 ; Major Pratt, 497 ; The Daniels Brothers, 498 ; Lieutenant Cheney, 499 ; George E. Barnard, — Captain Gird, 500"; Colonel Tucker, 501-503 ; Charles S. Wilder,— Albert C. Walker, 504; Dwight Newbury,— Samuel Souther, 505-507; Captain O'Neil, 507; Adjutant McConville, 508-9; Lieutenant Daley, 510; Corporal Taft, 510 ; Captain Washburn, — Lieutenant Woods, 512; Charles W. Upham,— Dr. Conant, 513; A. T. Bailey, — E. D. Jordan, 514; Major Harkness, 515 ; Color-bearer Lewis, 516; Soldiers' Monument, 517.

#### CHAPTER XXII. ROLL OF HONOR.

Part 1. Names of Officers, 519

" II. Names of Soldiers, 525  
INDEX 579