

Stowe, Harriet Beecher. Men of Our Times; or Leading Patriots of the Day. Hartford, Conn.: Hartford Publishing Co., 1868.

CHAPTER I.— ABRAHAM LINCOLN.

The Men of our Time — Lincoln Foremost — The War was the Working-Man's Revolution — Abraham Lincoln's Birth and Youth — The Books he Read — The Thirty Thousand Dollars for Tender— The Old Stocking of Government Money — A Just Lawyer ; Anecdotes — His First Candidacy and Speech — Goes to Legislature and Congress — The Seven Debater and Campaign against Douglass in 1858 — Webster's and Lincoln's Language Compared — The Cooper Institute Speech — The Nomination at Chicago — Moral and Physical Courage — The Backwoodsman President and the Diplomats — Significance of his Presidential Career — Religious Feelings — His Kindness — " The Baby Did It " — The First Inaugural — The Second Inaugural, and other State Papers — The Conspiracy and Assassination — The Opinions of Foreign Nations on Mr. Lincoln. - - - - -11

CHAPTER II.— ULYSSES S. GRANT.

A General Wanted — A Short War Expected — The Young Napoleon — God's Revenge Against Slavery — The Silent Man in Galena — " Tanning Leather " — Gen. Grant's Puritan Descent — How he Loaded the Logs — His West Point Career — Service in Mexico — Marries, and Leaves the Army — Wood-cutting, Dunning and Leather-Selling — Enlists against the Rebellion — Missouri Campaign — Paducah Campaign — Fort Donelson Campaign — Battle of Shiloh — How Grant Lost his Temper — Vicksburg Campaign — Lincoln on Grant's "Drinking" — Chattanooga— Grant's Method of Making a Speech — Appointed Lieutenant-General — The Richmond Campaign — " Mr. Grant is a Very Obstinate Man "—Grant's Qualifications as a Ruler — Honesty — Generosity to Subordinates— Sound Judgment of Men — Power of Holding his Tongue— Grant's Sidewalk Platform— Talks Horse to Senator Wade — "Wants Nothing Said "—The Best Man for Next President. - - 111

CHAPTER III.— WILLIAM LLOYD GARRISON.

Mr. Garrison's Birth and Parents— His Mother— Her Conversion— His Boyhood—Apprenticed to a Printer— First Anti-Slavery Address— Advice to Dr. Beecher— Benjamin Lundy — Garrison Goes to Baltimore — First Battle with Slavery — In Jail — ^First Number of the Liberator — Threats and Rage from the South — The American Anti- Slavery Society — First Visit to England—The Era of Mob Violence— The Respectable Boston Mob— Mr. Garrison's Account — Again in Jail — The Massachusetts Legislature Uncivil to the Abolitionists — Logical Vigor of the Slaveholders — Garrison's Disunionism — Denounces the Church— Liberality of the Liberator — The Southerners' own Testimony — Mr. Garrison's Bland Manners — His Steady Nerves — His use of Language — Things by their Right Names — Abolitionist " Hard Language ;" Garrison's Argument on it — Protest for Woman's Rights — The Triumph of his Cause — " The Liberator " Discontinued — Second Visit to England — Letter to Mrs. Stowe. - - - . . 154

CHAPTER IV.— CHARLES SUMNER.

Mr. Sumner an instance of Free State High Culture — The "Brahmin Caste" of New England — The Sumner Ancestry ; a Kentish Eamily — Governor Increase Sumner ; His Revolutionary Patriotism — His Stately Presence ; "A Governor that can Walk "—Charles Sumner's Father— Mr. Sumner's Education, Legal and Literary Studies— Tendency to Ideal Perfection— Sumner and the Whigs— Abolitionism Social Death— Sumner's Opposition to the Mexican War— His Peace Principles— Sumner Opposes Slavery Within the Constitution, as Garrison Outside of it—

Anti-Slavery and the Whigs — The Political Abolitionist Platform — Webster asked in vain to Oppose Slavery — Sumner's Rebuke of Winthrop — Joins the Free Soil Party — Succeeds Webster in the Senate— Great Speech against the Fugitive Slave Law— The Constitution a Charter of Liberty — Slavery not in the Constitution — First Speech after the Brooks Assault — Consistency as to Reconstruction. - 214

CHAPTER V.— SALMON P. CHASE.

England and our Finances in the War— President Wheelock and Mr. Chase's Seven Uncles — His Uncle the Bishop— His Sense of Justice at College — His Uncle the Senator — Admitted to the Bar for Cincinnati — His First Argument before a U.S. Court — Society in Cincinnati — The Ohio Abolitionists — Cincinnati on Slavery — The Church admits Slavery to be " an Evil " — Mr. Chase and the Birney Mob— The Case of the Slave Girl Matilda— How- Mr. Chase "Ruined Himself" — He Affirms the Sectionality of Slavery — The Van Zandt Case — Extracts from Mr. Chase's Argument — Mr. Chase in Anti-Slavery Politics — His Qualifications as a Financier. - - 241

CHAPTER VI.— HENRY WILSON.

Lincoln, Chase and Wilson as Illustrations of Democracy — Wilson's Birth and Boyhood — Reads over One Thousand Books in Ten Years — Learns Shoemaking — Earns an Education Twice Over — Forms a Debating Society — Makes Sixty Speeches for Harrison — Enters into Political Life on the Working-Men's Side — Helps to form the Free Soil Party — Chosen United States Senator over Edward Everett — Aristocratic Politics in those Days — Wilson and the Slaveholding Senators — The Character of his Speaking — Full of Facts and Practical Sense — His Usefulness as Chairman of the Military Committee — His " History of the Anti-Slavery Measures in Congress" — The 37th and 38th Congresses— The Summary of Anti-Slavery Legislation from that Book — Other Abolitionist Forces — Contrast of Sentiments of Slavery and of Freedom — Recognition of Hayti and Liberia ; Specimen of the Debate — Slave and Free Doctrine on Education — Equality in Washington Street Cars— Pro- Slavery Good Taste— Solon's Ideal of Democracy Reached in America. ----. 269

CHAPTER VII— HORACE GREELEY.

The Scotch-Irish Race in the United States — Mr. Greeley a Partly Reversed Specimen of it — His Birth and Boyhood — Learns to Read Books Upside Down — His Apprenticeship on a Newspaper — The Town Encyclopedia — His Industry at his Trade — His First Experience of a Fugitive Slave Chase His First Appearance in New York — The "Work on the Polyglot Testament —Mr. Greeley as " The Ghost"— The First Cheap Daily Paper— The Firm of Greeley & Story — The New Yorker, the Jeffersonian and the Log Cabin — Mr. Greeley as Editor of the New Yorker — Beginning of The Tribune — Mr. Greeley's Theory of a Political Newspaper — His Love for The Tribune The First Week of that Paper — The Attack of the Sun and its Result — Mr. McElrath's Partnership) — Mr. Greeley's Fourierism — " The Bloody Sixth — The Cooper Libel Suits — Mr. Greeley in Congress — He Goes to Europe — His Course in the Rebellion — His Ambition and Qualifications for Office— The Key-Note of his Character. - - - - 293

CHAPTER VIII.— DAVID G. FARRAGUT.

The Lesson of the Rebellion to Monarchs — The Strength of the United States —The U. S. Naval Service— The Last War— State of the Navy in 1861— Admiral Farragut Represents the Old Navy and the New — Charlemagne's Physician, Farragut — The Admiral's Letter about his Family — His Birth— His Cruise with Porter when a Boy of Nine — The Destruction of the Es-

sex — Farragut in Peace Times — Expected to go with the South — Refuses, is Threatened, and goes North — The Opening of the Mississippi — The Bay Fight at Mobile — The Admiral's Health — Farragut and the Tobacco Bishop. - - - - 311

CHAPTER IX.— JOHN A. ANDREW.

Governor Andrew's Death Caused by the War— The Governors Dr. Beecher Prayed for Governor Andrew a Christian Governor — Gov. Andrew's Birth — He goes to Boston to Study Law — Not Averse to unfashionable and Unpopular Causes — His Cheerfulness and Social Accomplishments — His Sunday School Work — Lives Plainly — His Clear Foresight of the War— Sends a Thousand Men to Washington in One Day — The Story of the Blue Overcoats — The Telegram for the Bodies of the Dead of Baltimore — Gov. Andrew's Tender Care for the Poor— The British Minister and the Colored Women — The Governor's Kindness to the Soldier's Wife — His Biblical Proclamations— The Thanksgiving Proclamation of 1861— The Proclamation of 1862— His Interest in the Schools for the Richmond Poor— Cotton Mather's Eulogy on Gov. Winthrop — Gov. Andrew's Farewell Address to the Massachusetts Legislature — State Gratitude to Gov. Andrew's Family. 325

CHAPTER X.— SCHUYLER COLFAX.

General William Colfax, Washington's Friend — J]r. Colfax his Grandson — Mr Colfax's Birth and Boyhood — Removes to Indiana — Becomes Deputy County Auditor — Begins to Deal with Politics — Becomes an Editor — The Period of ^Maximum Debt— Mr. Colfax's First Year — He is Burnt Out — His Subsequent Success as an Editor — His Political Career as a Whig — Joins the Republican Party — Popularity in his own District — The Nebraska Bill — J]Mr. Colfax goes into Congress — The Famous Contest for Speakership — ;Mr. Colfax Saves his Party from Defeat — Banks Chosen Speaker — Mr. Colfax's Great Speech on the Bogus Laws of Kansas — The Ball and Chain for Free Speech — Mr. Colfax Shows the Ball, and A. H. Stephens Holds it for him — Mr. Colfax Renominated Unanimously — His Remarkable Success in his own District — Useful Labors in Post Office Committee — Early for Lincoln for President — Mr. Colfax urged for Post Master General— His Usefulness as Speaker— The Qualifications for that Post — Mr. Colfax's Public Virtues. 347

CHAPTER XI— EDWIN M. STANTON.

Rebel Advantages at Opening of the "War — They Knew all about the Army Officers — Early Contrast of Rebel Enthusiasm and Union Indifference — Importance of Mr. Stanton's Post — His Birth and Ancestry — His Education and Law Studies — County Attorney — State Reporter —Defends Mr. McNulty — Removes to Pittsburg — His Line of Business — The Wheeling Case — He Removes to Washington — His Qualifications as a Lawyer — He Enters Buchanan's Cabinet — His Unexpected Patriotism — His Own Account of the Cabinet at News of Anderson's Move to Sumter — The Lion before the Old Red Dragon — Appointed Secretary of War — " Bricks in his Pockets " — Stanton's Habitual Reserve — His Wrath — " The Angel Gabriel as Paymaster" — Anecdotes of Lincoln's Confidence in Stanton — Lincoln's Affection for him — The Burdens of his Office — His Kindness of Heart within a Rough Outside — The Country his Debtor. - - . 363

CHAPTER XII.— FREDERICK DOUGLASS.

The Opportunity for Every Man in a Republic — The Depth Below a White Man's Poverty — The Starting Point whence Fred Douglass Raised Himself — His Mother — Her Noble Traits— Her Self Denial for the sake of Seeing him — She Defends him against Aunt Katy — Her Death — Col. Lloyd's Plantation — The Luxury of his own Mansion — The Organization of his Estate

— " Old Master " — How they Punished the Women — How Young Douglass Philosophized on Being a Slave — Plantation Life — The Allowance of Food — The Clothes — An Average Plantation Day — Mr. Douglass' Experience as a Slave Child— The Slave Children's Trough— The Slave Child's Thoughts — The Melancholy of Slave Songs — He Becomes a House Servant — A Kind Mistress Teaches him to Read — How he Completed his Education — Effects of Learning to Read — Experiences Religion and Prays for Liberty — Learns to Write — Hires his Time, and Absconds — Becomes a Free Working-Man in New Bedford — Marries — Mr. Douglass on Garrison — Mr. Douglass' Literary Career. ----- 380

CHAPTER XIII— PHILIP H. SHERIDAN.

Sheridan a Full-Blooded Irishman — The Runaway Horse — Constitutional Fearlessness — Sheridan Goes to West Point — Sheridan's Apprenticeship to War — The Fight with the Apaches at Fort Duncan — He is Transferred to Oregon — Commands at Fort Yamhill in the Yokima Reservation — The Quarrel among the Yokimas — Sheridan Popular with Indians — He Thinks he has a Chance to be Major Some Day — Sheridan's Shyness with Ladies — He Employs a Substitute in Waiting on a Lady — Sheridan's Kindness and Efficiency in Office Work — He Becomes a Colonel of Cavalry — His Shrewd Defeat of Gen. Chalmers — Becomes Brigadier — The Kentucky Campaign against Bragg — Sheridan Saves the Battle of Perrysville — Saves the Battle of Murfreesboro — Gen. Rousseau on Sheridan's Fighting — Sheridan at Missionary Ridge — Joins Grant as Chief of Cavalry — His Raids around Lee — His Campaign in the Valley of Virginia — He Moves Across and Joins in the Final Operations — His Administration at New Orleans — Grant's Opinion of Sheridan. -.-.-_ 405

CHAPTER XIV.— WILLIAM T. SHERMAN.

The Result of Eastern Blood and Western Developments — Lincoln, Grant, Chase and Sherman Specimens of it — The Sherman Family Character — Hon. Thomas Ewing adopts Sherman — Character of the Boy — He Enters West Point — His Peculiar Traits Showing thus Early — How he Treated his " Pleb " — His Early Military Service — His Appearance as First Lieutenant — Marries and Resigns — Banker at San Francisco — Superintendent of Louisiana Military Academy — His Noble Letter Resigning the Superintendency — He Foresees a Great War — Cameron and Lincoln Think not — Sherman at Bull Run — He Goes to Kentucky — Wants Two Hundred Thousand Troops — The False Report of his Insanity — Joins Grant ; His Services at Shiloh — Services in the Vicksburg Campaigns — Endurance of Sherman and his Army — Sherman's estimate of Grant — How to live on the Enemy — Prepares to move from Atlanta — The Great March — His Courtesy to the Colored People — His Foresight in War — Sherman on Office-Holding. 423

CHAPTER XV.— OLIVER O. HOWARD.

Can there be a Christian Soldier — General Howard's Birth — His Military Education — His Life Before the Rebellion — Resigns in Order to get into the Field — Made Brigadier for Good Conduct at Bull Run — Commands the Eleventh Corps and Joins the Army at Chattanooga — His Services in the Army of the Potomac — Extreme Calmness on the Field of Battle — Services with Sherman — Sherman's high Opinion of him — Col. Bowman's Admiration of Howard's Christian Observances — Patriotic Services while Invalided at Home — Reproves the Swearing Teamster — Placed over the Freedmen's Bureau — The Central Historic Fact of the War — The Rise of Societies to Help the Freedmen — The Work of the Freedmen's Bureau — Disadvantages Encountered by it, and by General Howard — Results of the Bureau thus far — Col. Bowman's Description of Gen. Howard's Duties — Gen. Sherman's Letter to Gen. Howard on Assuming the Post — Estimate of Gen. Howard's Abilities. - - - - - 447

CHAPTER XVI.— WILLIAM A. BUCKINGHAM.

The Buckingham's an Original Puritan Family— Rev. Thomas Buckingham—Gov. Buckingham's Father and Mother— Lebanon, the Birthplace of Five Governors— Gov. Buckingham's Education— He Teaches School— His Natural Executive Tendency — His Business Career— His Extreme Punctuality in Payments— His Business and Religious Character— His Interest in the Churches and Schools— His Benefactions in those Directions— His Political Course — He Accepts Municipal but not Legislative Offices — A Member of the Peace Conference — He Himself Equips the First State Militia in the War— His Zealous Cooperation with the Government — Sends Gen. Aiken to Washington— The Isolation of that City from the North— Gov. Buckingham's Policy for the War ; Letter to Mr. Lincoln — His Views on Emancipation ; Letter to Mr. Lincoln — Anecdote of the Temperance Governor's Staff. 463

CHAPTER XVII.— WENDELL PHILLIPS.

Birth and Ancestry of Wendell Phillips— His Education and Social Advantage—The Lovejoy Murder— Speech in Faneuil Hall— The Murder Justified— :Mr. Phillips' First Speech— He Defends the Liberty of the Press— His Ideality — He Joins the Garrisonian Abolitionists — Gives up the Law and Becomes a Reformer— His Method and Style of Oratory— Abolitionists Blamed for the Boston Mob— Heroism of the Early Abolitionists— His Position in Favor of "Woman's Rights "—Anecdote of His Lecturing— His Services in the Cause of Temperance— Extract from His Argument on Prohibition — His Severity towards Human Nature— His Course During and Since the War — A Change of Tone Recommended. . - - 483

CHAPTER XVI.— HENRY WARD BEECHER.

Mr. Beecher a Younger Child — Death of his Mother — His Step-Mother's Religious Influence— Ma'am Kilbourn's School — The Passing Bell— Unprofitable Schooling — An Inveterate School Joker— Masters the Latin Grammar — Goes to Amherst College — His Love of Flowers — Modes of Study ; a Reformer — Mr. Beecher and the Solemn Tutor — His Favorite Poetry- His Introduction to Phrenology— His Mental Philosophy— Doctrine of Spiritual Intuition— Punctuality for Joke's Sake— Old School and New School— Doubts on Entering the Ministry- Settlement at Lawrenceburg— His Studies; First Re\ival— Large Accessions to the Church— " Tropical Style "—Ministerial Jokes— Slavery in the Pulpit— The Transfer to Brooklyn— Plymouth Church Preaching— Visit to England— Speeches in England— Letters from England— Christian View of England— The Exeter Hall Speech— Preaches an Unpopular Forgiveness. - - 505